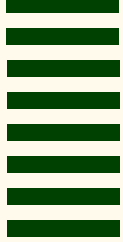


Repair Activator™



A natural Protector  
against UV-induced  
Skin Damage

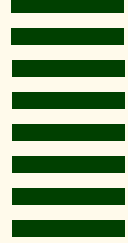
A break-through natural-sourced ingredient from Germany



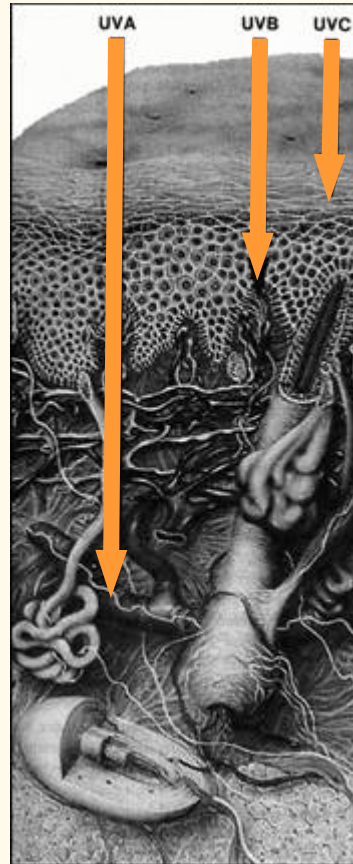
# Introduction



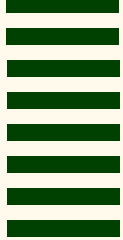
- Lysate from Bifidobacteria with a Biotechnological origin
- Contains metabolism products, cytoplasmic fractions, cell wall constituents as well as polysaccharide complexes



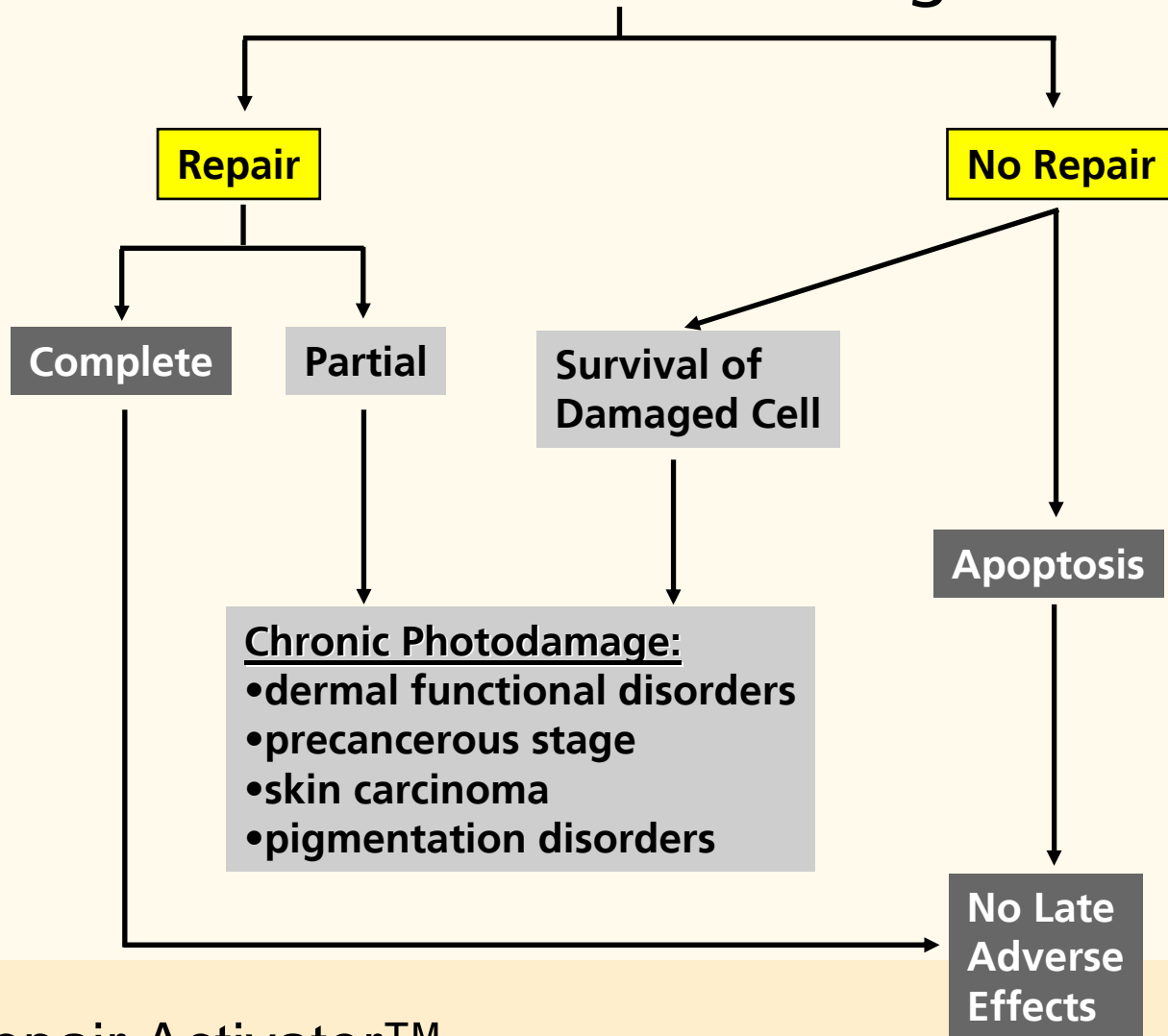
# Depth of Penetration of UV Radiation



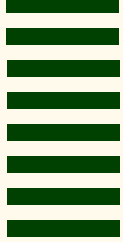
Repair Activator™



# UVB-induced DNA Damage



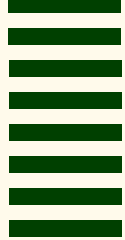
Repair Activator™



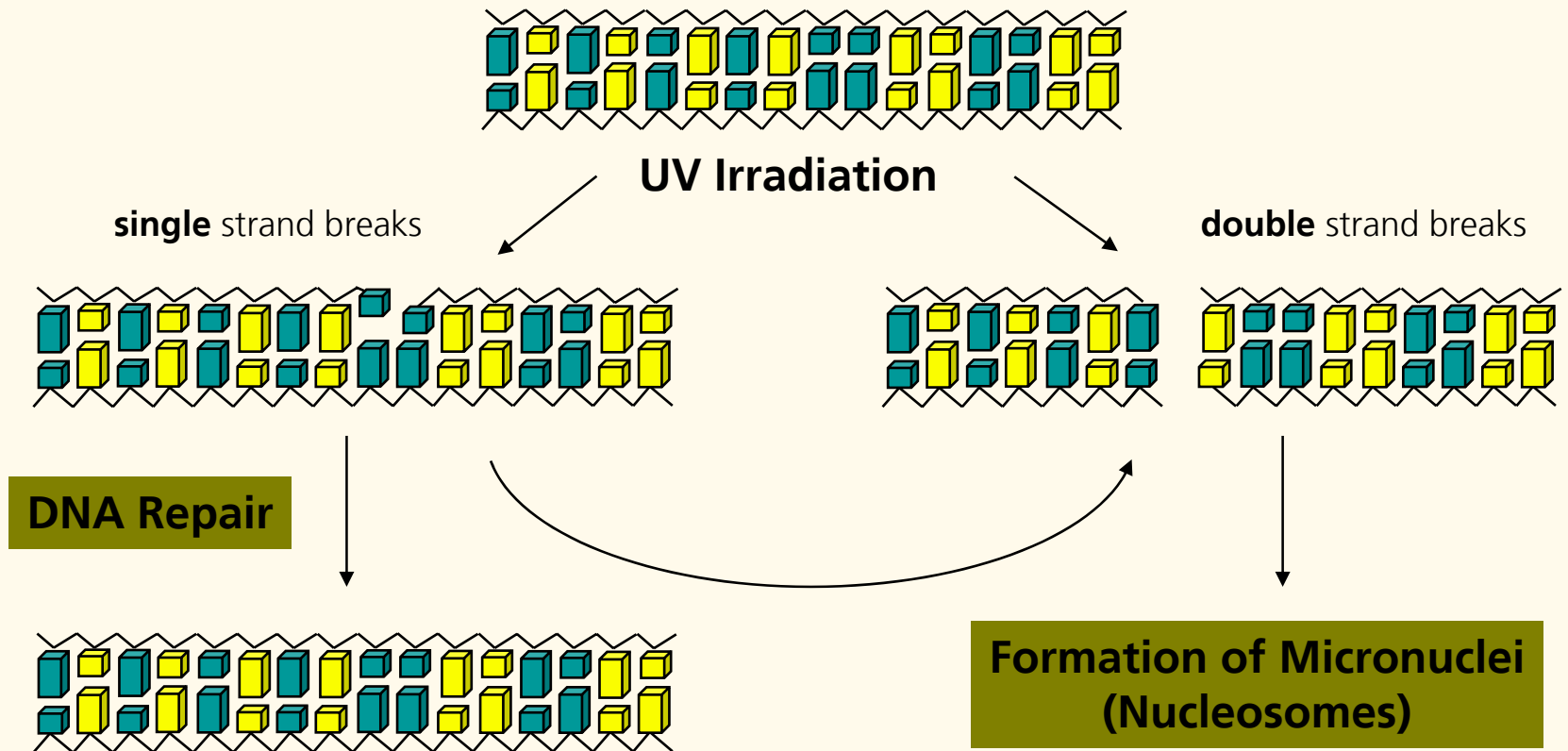
Repair Activator™

# DNA Repair Activity

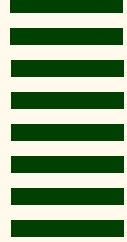
## *In vitro* Test Results



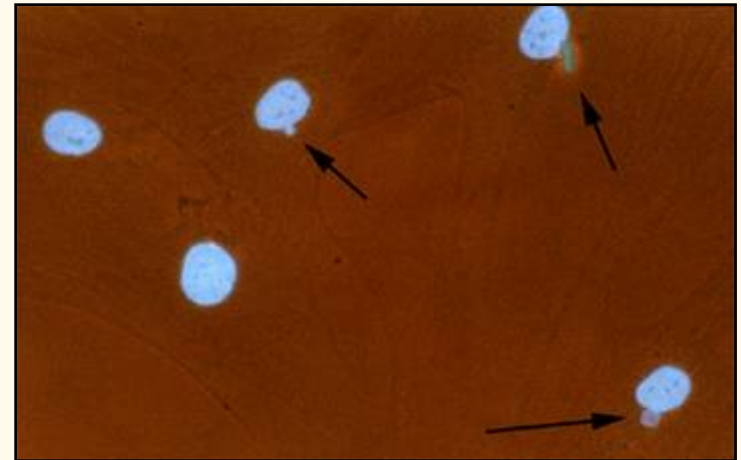
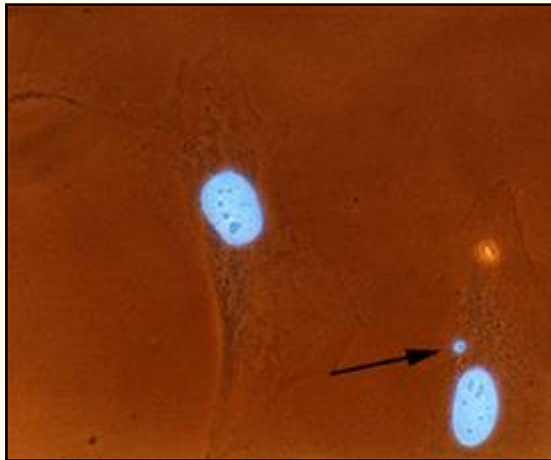
# DNA strand breaks induced by UV Irradiation



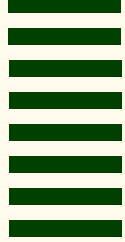
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## Detection of Micronuclei

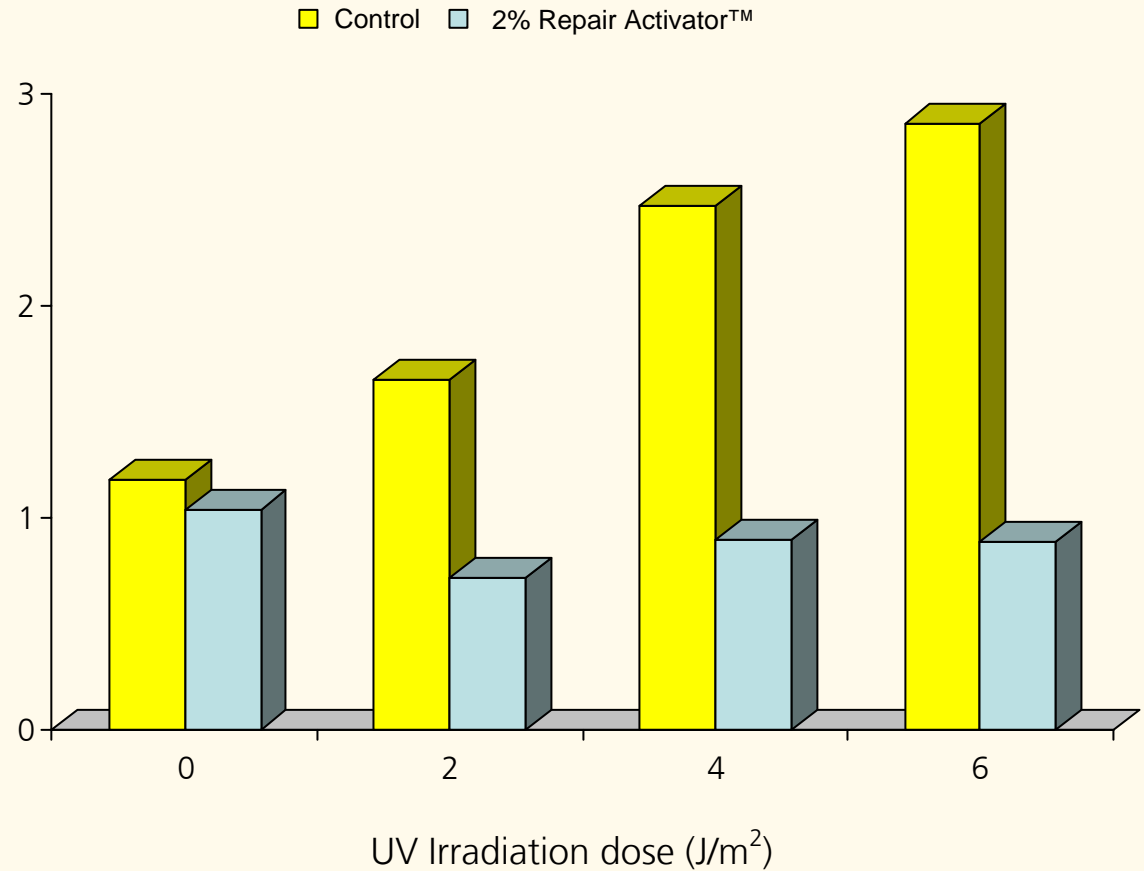


Fibroblast cells were grown in the presence of 5% FCS and UV-irradiated. The nucleic acids of the cells are visualized in blue (DAPI). The arrows indicating the formation of micronuclei.



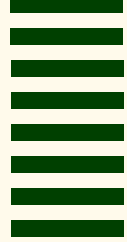
# Increase of DNA Repair in normal Fibroblast Cells

**Formation of  
Micronuclei (%)**  
after UV Irradiation  
in normal fibroblast  
cells.



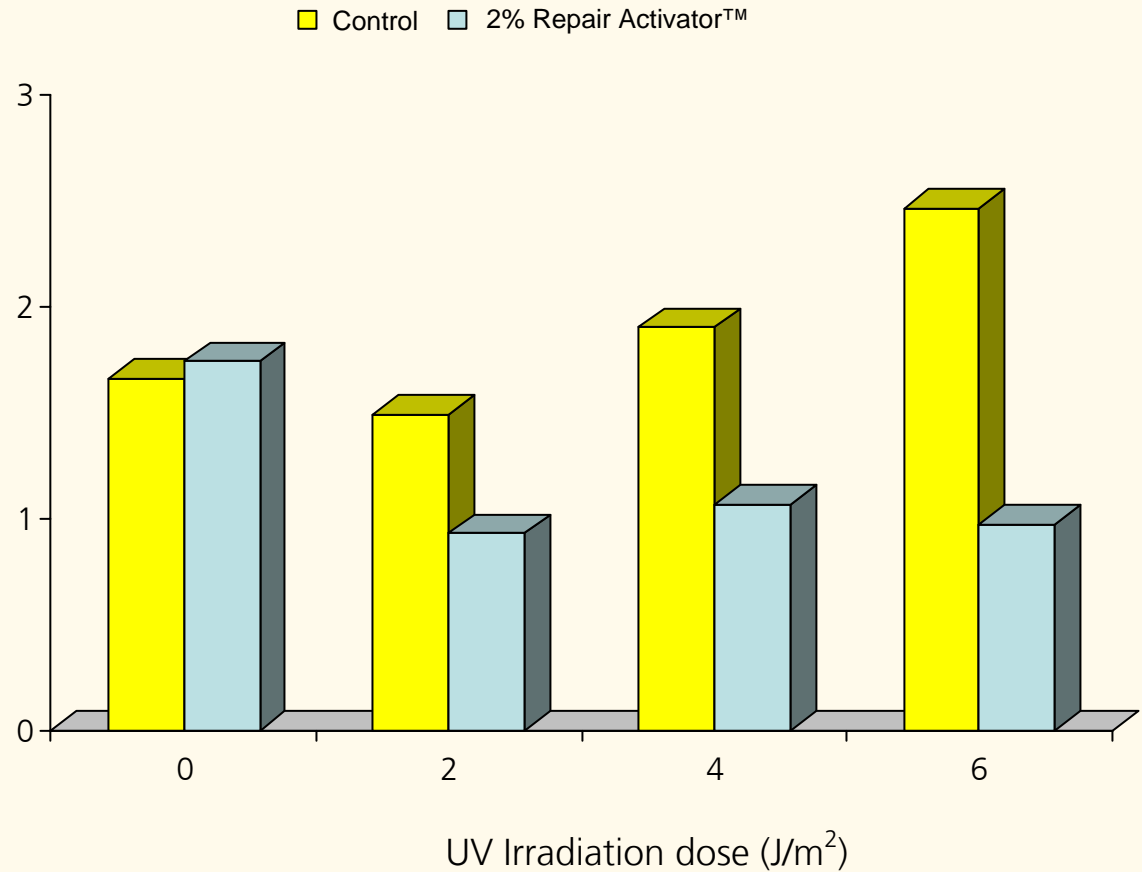
Repair Activator™



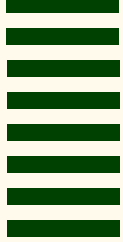


# Increase of DNA Repair in Cockayne Cells

**Formation of  
Micronuclei (%)**  
after UV Irradiation  
in Cockayne Cells



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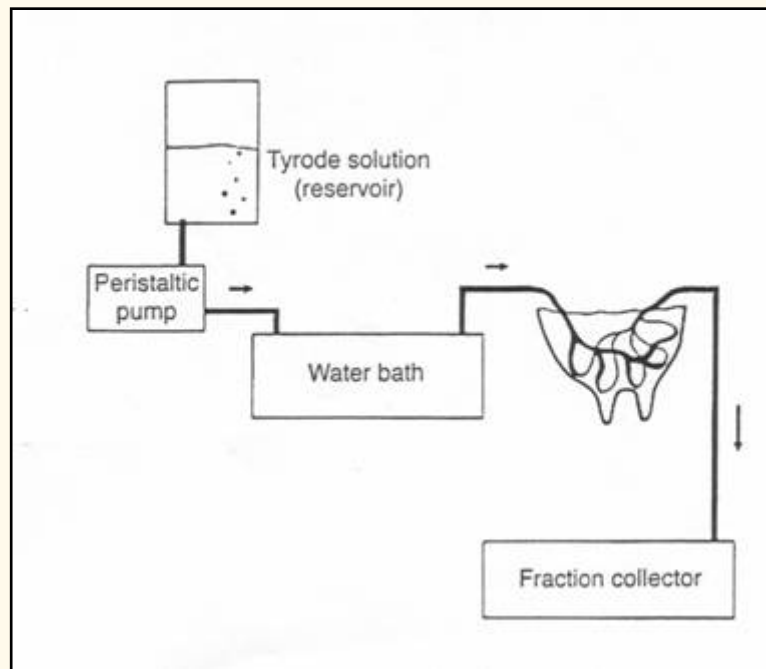
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# DNA Repair Activity

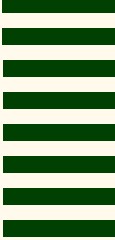
## *Ex vivo* Test Results

# The Isolated Perfused Bovine Udder

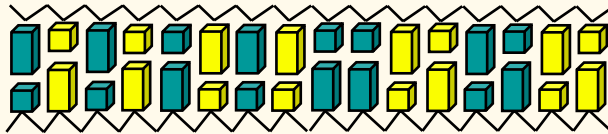
An alternative method for efficacy testing of cosmetic actives,  
highly predictive with respect to human skin



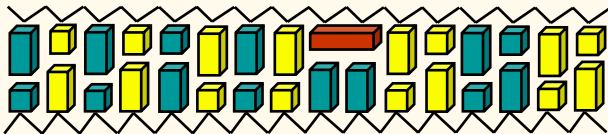
from: Kietzmann et al. 1993. J. Pharmacol. Toxicol. Methods. 30: 75-84



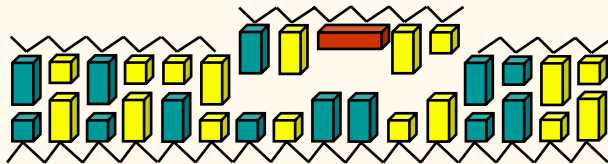
# Incorporation of BrdU representing DNA Repair Activity



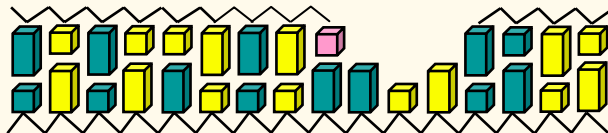
Intact DNA



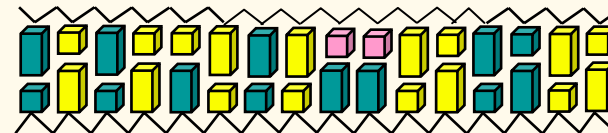
Formation of thymine dimer  
due to **UV irradiation**



Removal and hydrolysis  
of the damaged fragment

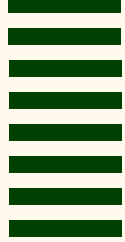


Synthesis of new DNA,  
incorporation of the  
**thymine analog BrdU**



**Repaired DNA** after ligation,  
containing BrdU

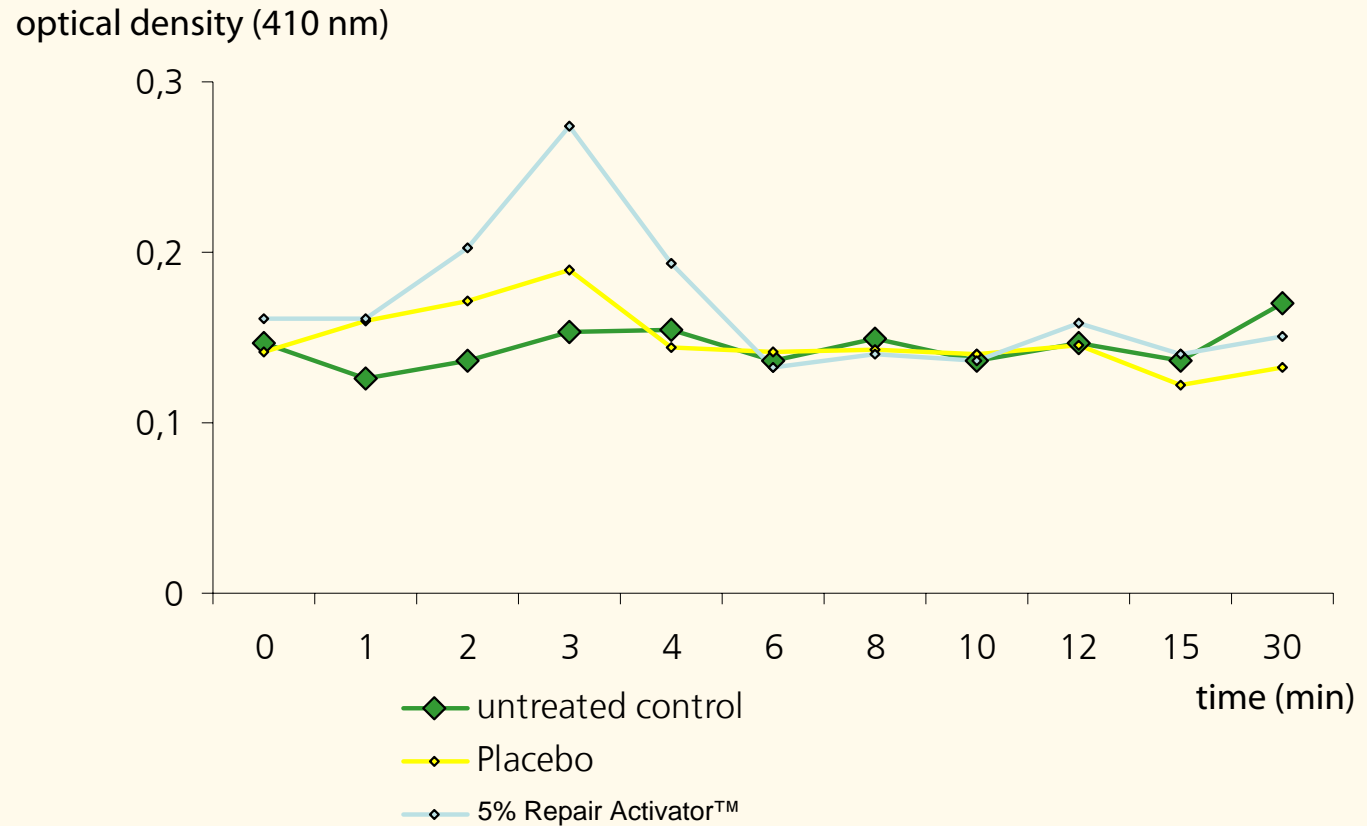
Repair Activator™



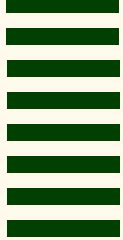
# Increase of DNA Repair Activity

Increase of DNA  
Repair Activity

Demonstrated by  
BrdU Incorporation  
in Bovine Udder Skin  
after UV Irradiation.



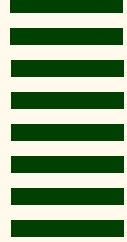
Repair Activator™



Repair Activator™

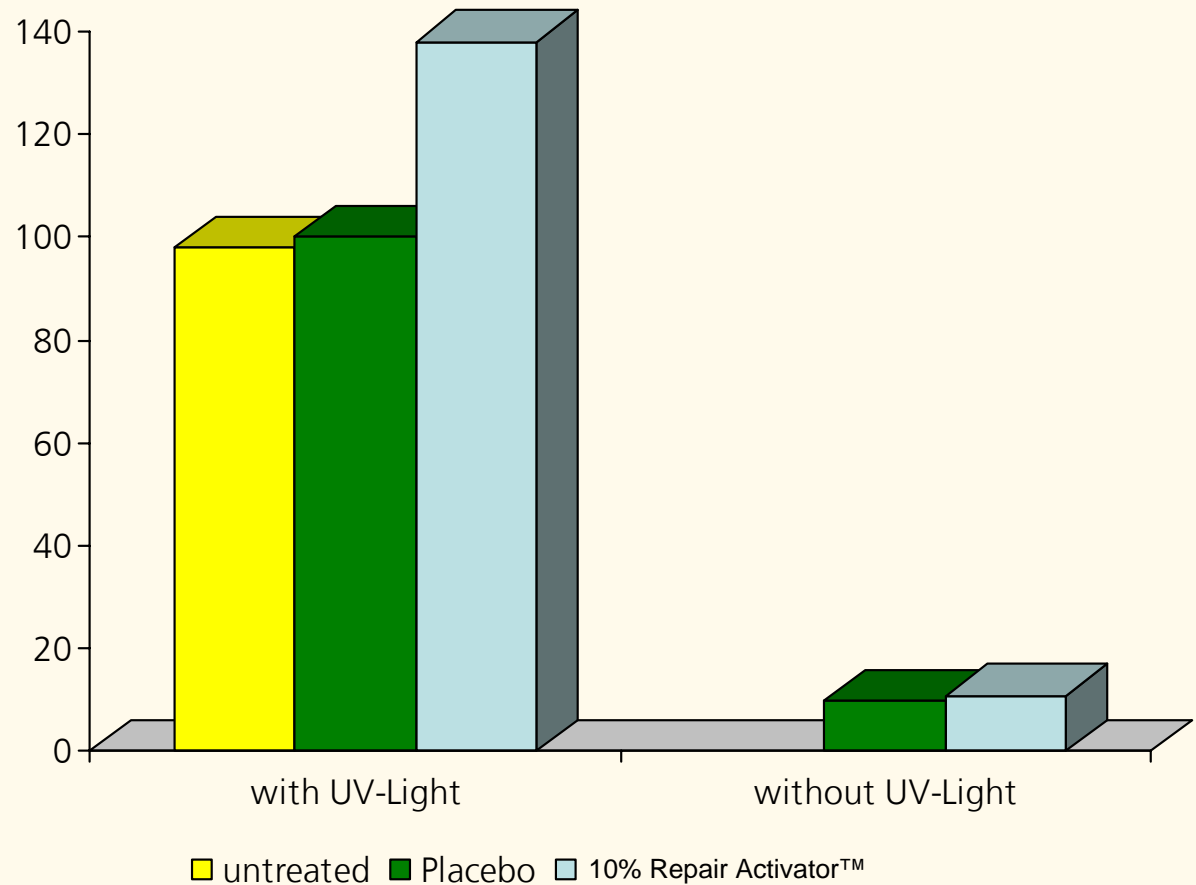
# DNA Repair Activity

## *In vivo* Test Results

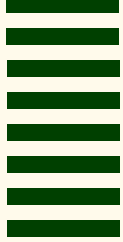


# Increase of DNA Repair Activity

Increase of  
DNA Repair  
Activity (%)



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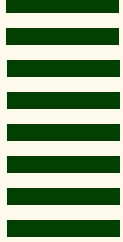


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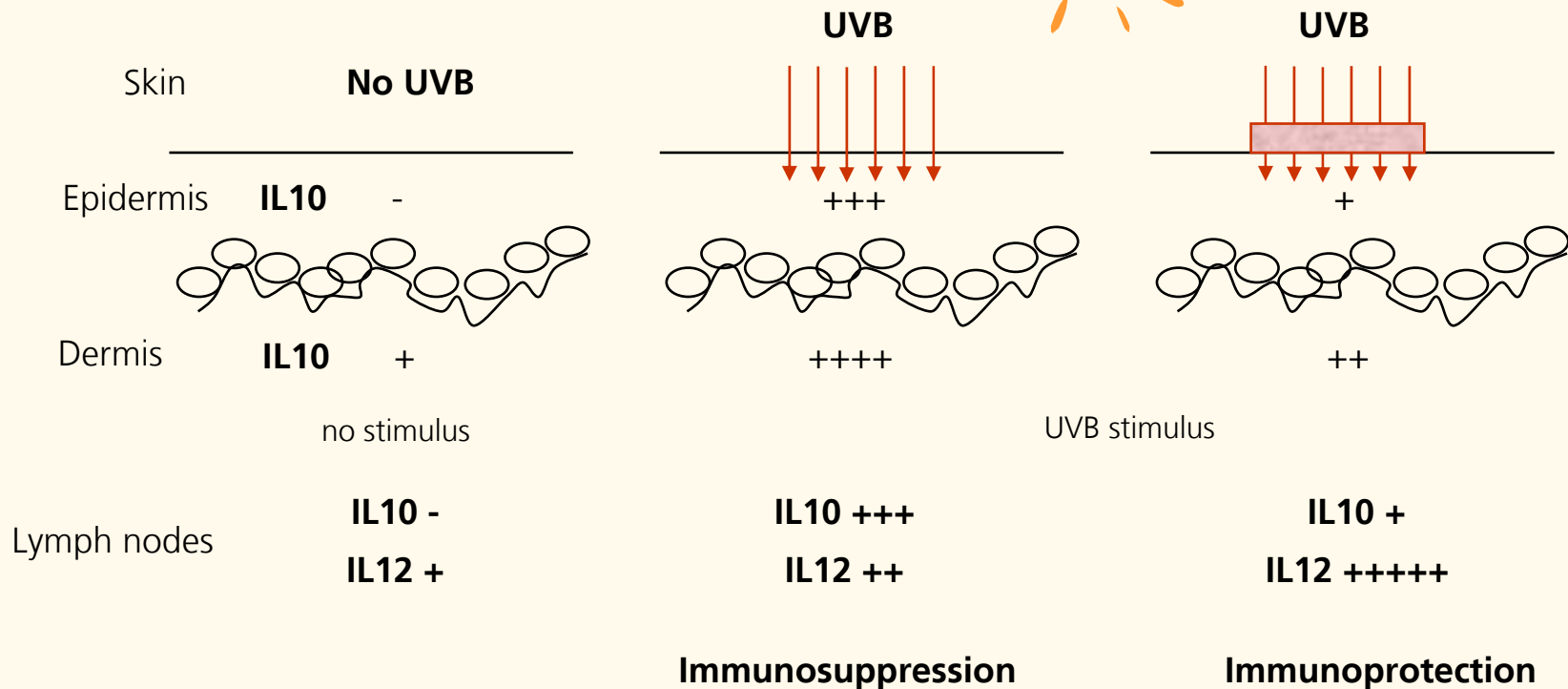
# Anti-Immunosuppression

## *In vitro* Test Results

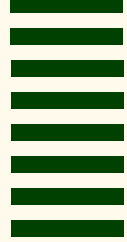




# Influence of sun light on the immune system



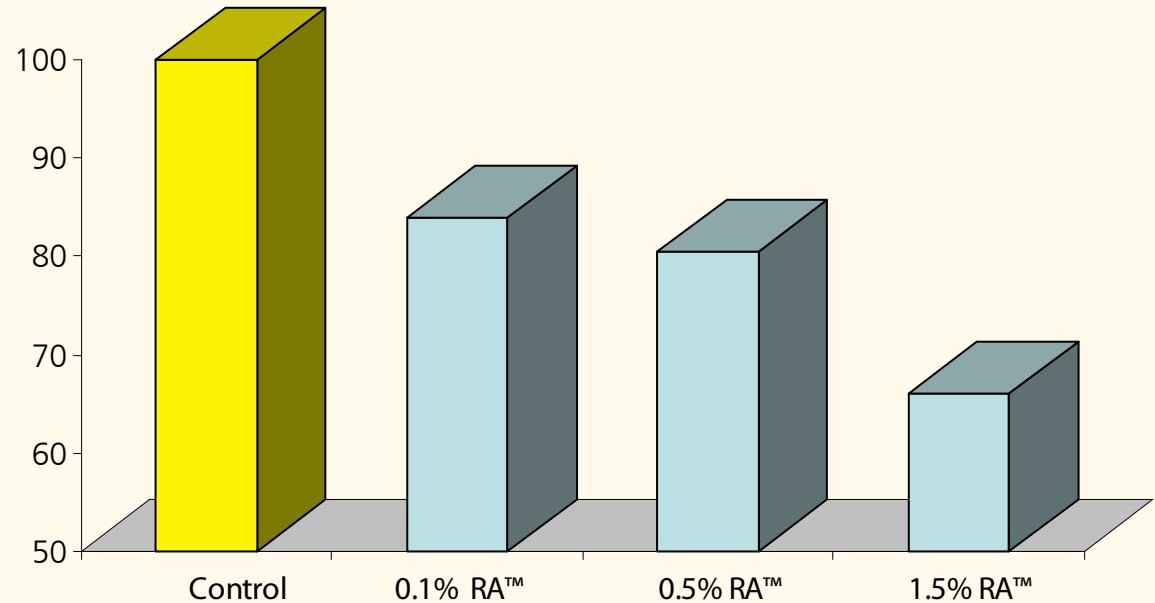
Repair Activator™



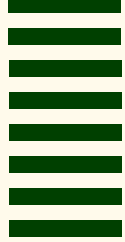
# Reduction of IL-10 expression after UV irradiation

## Expression of IL-10 [%]

in human  
keratinocytes after  
UV irradiation with  
3 J/cm<sup>2</sup> UVA + 0.3  
J/cm<sup>2</sup> UVB.



Repair Activator<sup>TM</sup>



## Summary



- Stimulates the natural DNA repair mechanism after UV irradiation
- Acts against formation of double strand breaks (micronuclei)
- Reduces the risk to develop chronic photodamage
- Acts against UV-induced immunosuppression

INCI Name: Bifida Ferment Lysate

Dosage: 5.0 - 10.0%

Recommended pH: 3.8 - 7.0

Repair Activator™